

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Baker, Marilyn. "To Honor and Remember: Remembrances of the Great War, The Next-of-Kin Monument in Winnipeg," *Manitoba History* 2, 1981, at http://www.mhs.mb.ca/docs/mb_history/02/nextofkinmonument.shtml

Baker, Victoria., *Emanuel Hahn and Elizabeth Wyn Wood*. National Gallery of Canada, 1997.

Black, Jonathan. "Thanks for the Memory: War memorials, spectatorship and the trajectories of commemoration 1919-2001," in *Matters of Conflict: Material Culture, Memory and the First World War*, edited by Nicholas J. Saunders. Routledge, 2004.

Brockville Museum Website (<http://www.brockvillemuseum.com/museum/military/cenotaph.html>)

Buckerfield, David. "Anglo-Zulu War" on the website "The British Empire: Where the Sun Never Sets." (<http://www.britishempire.co.uk/article/anglozuluwar.htm>).

Canadian War Museum Website, including "Canada and the First World War," (at <http://www.warmuseum.ca/cwm/exhibitions/guerre/war-graves-e.aspx>) and "The War's Impact on Canada" (at <http://www.warmuseum.ca/cwm/exhibitions/guerre/war-impact-e.aspx>).

Commonwealth War Graves Commission website (<http://www.cwgc.org/about-us/history-of-cwgc.aspx>).

Connecticut Historical Society, "Connecticut Civil War Monuments." (http://www.chs.org/finding_aides/ransom/overview1.htm)

Directorate of History and Heritage, Department of National Defence and the Canadian Forces at <http://www.cmp-cpm.forces.gc.ca/dhh-dhp/nic-inm/sm-rm/index-eng.asp>.

"Honouring the Fallen: Imperial and Commonwealth War Graves and Cemeteries," on the website "The British Empire." (<http://www.britishempire.co.uk/forces/wargraves.htm>).

Faust, Drew Gilpin. *This Republic of Suffering: Death and the American Civil War*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 2008.

Grissom, Carol A. "Cemetery Monuments Made of Zinc," Smithsonian Museum Conservation Institute.

(http://www.si.edu/mci/english/research/conservation/zinc_cemetery_monuments.html)

King, Alex. *Memorials of the Great War in Britain: The Symbolism and Politics of Remembrance*. The Legacy of the Great War. Oxford and New York: Berg, 1998.

Jones, Meurig, "A Survey of Memorials to the Second Anglo-Boer War in the United Kingdom and Eire," first published in the Journal of the Africana Society, Anglo-Boer War Centenary Issue, No 15 (1999); updated 28-02-2005. Found at http://www.casus-belli.co.uk/abwmp/Survey/abwmp_-_survey.html.

Law Society of Upper Canada website at (<http://www.lsuc.on.ca/PDC/Archives/Virtual-Museum/WW1/The-World-War-One-Memorial/>).

Lichfield, John. "The Birth of the War Graves commission, and the Furious Controversy it Sparked," *the Independent* (Sunday 10 November 2013). (<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/world-history/the-birth-of-the-war-graves-commission--and-the-furious-controversy-it-sparked-8928189.html>).

MacLeod Alan. Annotated photostreams of figurative war memorials across the country. See particularly "The Memorialists" at <https://www.flickr.com/photos/bigadore/collections/72157632460045768/> and "War Memorials" at <https://www.flickr.com/photos/bigadore/collections/72157627507664602/>.

Manitoba Historical Society Website, various headings.

"Nicolas Piroton," at http://www.dujardindefanfan.be/Nicolas_piroton.htm

Reed, Paul, "Canadian Soldier 1914-1915" at <http://battlefields1418.50megs.com/uniform3.htm>.

Sherman, Daniel J. *The Construction of Memory in Interwar France*. University of Chicago Press, 1999.

Shipley, Robert. *To Mark our Place: A History of Canadian War Memorials*. Toronto: NC Press, 1987.

Vance, Jonathan F. "Remembering Armageddon," in *Canada and the First World War: Essays in Honour of Robert Craig Brown*, edited by David MacKenzie. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005).

Varley, Karine. "Remembering the Franco-Prussian War Dead: Setting Precedents for the First World War," on the website "History of Modern France at War" at <http://francehistory.wordpress.com/2013/11/05/remembering-the-franco-prussian-war-dead-setting-precedents-for-the-first-world-war/>.

"We Will Remember: War Monuments in Canada" website at <https://www.cdli.ca/monuments/>.

Wikipedia (various headings).

Winnipeg and Manitoba Free Press (archives; various editions).

Winnipeg Tribune (archives; various editions).

Winnipeg Historic Buildings Committee, "Boulevard Provencher Belgian War Memorial," January 1995.

Image Credits

Most images for which no source is provided in the text are borrowed from the photo collections of the Historic Resources Branch of Manitoba Tourism, Culture, Heritage, Sport & Consumer Protection. Images in the public realm are also not credited in the main text, and a source may not be provided here. In that case, searching the internet for the image is likely to bring up many versions. It should be noted that the web urls given here may change and become incorrect at any time, and we do not have the capacity to update them. An online search is likely to result in success. Many photographs were found at Wikimedia Commons, and have been placed in the public realm by their authors. For other photographs found online, an effort has been made to obtain permission for use where possible. Everyone who responded to our requests gave us permission to use their photographs, for which we are very grateful. Attributions are provided in the text for all photographs found online.

Introduction

Sopwith Camels: <http://sped2work.tripod.com/camel.html>

Billy Barker:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_George_Barker#mediaviewer/File:William_George_Barker_\(1894-1930\).jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_George_Barker#mediaviewer/File:William_George_Barker_(1894-1930).jpg)

Canadian Soldiers going over the top: <http://www.history.com/photos/world-war-i-trench-warfare/photo8>

Carrying a casualty on a stretcher:

<http://jettbritnell.blogspot.ca/2011/10/remembrance-day-in-flanders-fields.html>

History

Ancient Precedents:

Arch of Titus:

http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/57/Rom%2C_Titusbogen_2.jpg
(By Dnalor 01 (Own work) [CC-BY-SA-3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>)], via Wikimedia Commons)

19th Century

Franco-Prussian War memorial:

http://greatwarpostcards.blogspot.ca/2011_08_01_archive.html

Civil War Memorial, Stratford, CT:

http://www.bestforstratford.com/images/War_Memorial_Civil.jpg

Volunteers Monument, Winnipeg:

<http://www.mhs.mb.ca/docs/sites/volunteermonument.shtml>

and <http://www.flickr.com/photos/christiansphotos/3587585446/>

Early 20th Century

Boer War Memorial, Camperdown, Australia:

<http://authenticheritage.files.wordpress.com/2012/01/boer-war-memorial-camperdown-rowe-collection.jpg>

Boer War Memorial, Nottingham, England:

<http://www.nottsheritagegateway.org.uk/events/boerwar/boerwarstructural.htm>

Boer War Memorial Fountain, Halifax:

<http://www.halifaxpublicgardens.ca/gardens-map/boer-war-memorial-fountain/>

First World War

War Graves Information Card:

<http://www.warmuseum.ca/cwm/exhibitions/guerre/war-graves-e.aspx>

Imperial War Graves Commission

War Cemetery: <http://www.britishempire.co.uk/forces/iwgcgraves.htm>

Brandon Cross of Sacrifice: <http://www.hillmanweb.com/brandon/14.html>

Brookside Stone of Remembrance: <http://www.cwgc-canadianagency.ca/s15/works-eng.php>

Thiepval Monument to the Missing:

<http://carlsbrumblog.blogspot.ca/2008/07/thiepval-memorial-somme-france.html>

and http://grandadswar.mrallsophistory.com/thiepval_mem.html

Canadian Vimy Memorial: [http://www.2012junobeachpdtourtribute.com/arras---](http://www.2012junobeachpdtourtribute.com/arras---dieppe.html)

[dieppe.html](http://www.2012junobeachpdtourtribute.com/arras---dieppe.html) and [http://eon.ca/wordpress/blog/2011/09/06/the-vimy-](http://eon.ca/wordpress/blog/2011/09/06/the-vimy-foundation/canada_bereft/)

[foundation/canada_bereft/](http://eon.ca/wordpress/blog/2011/09/06/the-vimy-foundation/canada_bereft/) (`<div xmlns:cc="http://creativecommons.org/ns#" about="http://eon.ca/wordpress/blog/2011/09/06/the-vimy-foundation/canada_bereft/"><a rel="cc:attributionURL"`

`property="cc:attributionName" href="http://eon.ca/">Michael MacKay / CC BY-ND`

`3.0</div>`), cropped

The Cenotaph and the Unknown Warrior

Unveiling of the Whitehall Cenotaph:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Cenotaph_Unveiling,_1920.jpg

The Making of a Memorial

New Zealand memorial figure: <http://kiwiscots.blogspot.ca/2011/12/war-memorials-of-new-zealand-ii.html>

Australian memorial figure: http://publish--or--perish.blogspot.ca/2012_01_01_archive.html

Beaumesnil, France Memorial: <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Beaumesnil-Monument-morts.jpg>. By Codepem (Own work) [GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>) or CC-BY-SA-3.0-2.5-2.0-1.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/>)], via Wikimedia Commons

St. Boniface Memorial: <http://www.cmp-cpm.forces.gc.ca/dhh-dhp/nic-inm/sm-rm/mdsr-rdr-eng.asp?PID=2703>

Bank of Montréal Memorial, Winnipeg: <http://www.cmp-cpm.forces.gc.ca/dhh-dhp/nic-inm/sm-rm/mdsr-rdr-eng.asp?PID=4635>).

Bank of Montréal Memorial, Montréal: <http://www.cmp-cpm.forces.gc.ca/dhh-dhp/nic-inm/sm-rm/mdsr-rdr-eng.asp?PID=6621>)

Hotel Vancouver: http://www.aportraitofcanada.ca/wp-content/uploads/Prints/_hotel_vancouver_entrance_2004.jpg. (<div xmlns:cc="http://creativecommons.org/ns#" xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" about="http://www.aportraitofcanada.ca/?p=1352">Harry Palmer Photographs (Harry Palmer Photographer) / CC BY-NC-ND 3.0</div>, cropped)

Garnier at work: <http://www.winnipeg.ca/ppd/historic/pdf-consv/Provencher0-long.pdf>

Unveiling of Belgian Monument: <http://www.winnipeg.ca/ppd/historic/pdf-consv/Provencher0-long.pdf>

Hahn's Winnipeg Cenotaph model:

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/bigadore/5487020786/in/set-72157626042961167>

Hahn's "Tommy in his Greatcoat":

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/bigadore/5187293203/in/set-72157626042961167>

Nicolas Piroton: http://www.dujardindefanfan.be/Nicolas_piroton.htm.

Brockville War Memorial:

<http://city.brockville.on.ca/images/sitepics/heritage/cultural%20heritage/war%20memorial/1920%20War%20Memorial%202.jpg>

Taylor's War Memorial in Prince Albert, SK:

<http://www.ftlcomm.com/ensign/antiques/courthouses/princealbert/princealbert.html>)

Thomson Monument Company advertisement:

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/bigadore/6439207221/in/set-72157626042961167>

North Bay War Memorial: <http://www.fnoelphotography.ca/blog/2012/03/great-war-monument-north-bay/>

Guide to Manitoba Memorial Types Tablets

Egyptian Stele: <http://forum.egyptiandreams.co.uk/viewtopic.php?t=4568>

Cairns

Scottish Cairn: <http://neilshillblog.blogspot.ca/2011/07/cairn-table.html>

Obelisks

Obelisk of Theodosius:

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AHippodrome_Constantinople_2007_007.jpg (By Gryffindor (Own work) [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons)

Cenotaphs

London Cenotaph: http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AUK-2014-London-The_Cenotaph.jpg (By Godot13 (Own work) [CC-BY-SA-3.0 (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0)], via Wikimedia Commons)

Statues

Ottawa War Memorial:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_War_Memorial_\(Canada\)#mediaviewer/File:Base_of_National_War_Memorial.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/National_War_Memorial_(Canada)#mediaviewer/File:Base_of_National_War_Memorial.jpg) (By D. Gordon E. Robertson (Own work) [CC-

BY-SA-3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>) or GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>), via Wikimedia Commons)

Standard Canadian Uniform: <http://battlefields1418.50megs.com/uniform3.htm>

Men in Uniform with Webbing:

<http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~ww1can/equip.htm>

Local World War I Stories

Binscarth

The Funeral of Sister Margaret Lowe: veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance)